

2002 Sun Microsystems and TopCoder Collegiate Challenge – Problem Analysis

Gin:

```
import java.util.*;

public class Gin
{
    String SUITS = "CDHS";
    String RANKS = "A234567891JQK";

    int[] ranks;
    int[] suits;

    public int minDeadWood(String hand)
    {
        ranks = new int[7];
        suits = new int[7];

        StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(hand,SUITS,true);
        int rank=-1, suit=-1;
        int i=0;
        while (st.hasMoreTokens())
        {
            String t = st.nextToken();
            suit = SUITS.indexOf(t);
            if (suit >=0)
            {
                ranks[i] = rank;
                suits[i] = suit;
                i++;
            }
            else
            {
                rank = RANKS.indexOf(t.charAt(0));
            }
        }
        return minDeadWood(ranks,suits);
    }

    int minDeadWood(int[] r, int[] s)
    {
        int N = r.length;

        if (N==0)
        {
            // no cards
            return 0;
        }
    }
}
```

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}

// initialize min with the total value of all cards
int min = 0;
for (int i=0; i<N; i++)
{
    min += val(r[i]);
}

// since N <= 7 enumerate all subsets (128) looking for safe groups
for (int t=0; t<(1<<N); t++)
{
    // count the number of cards in subset t
    int bitct = 0;
    for (int u=0; u<N; u++)
    {
        if ( (t & (1<<u)) > 0 )
        {
            bitct++;
        }
    }

    // safe groups have size >= 3
    if (bitct>=3)
    {
        // split up the cards into the current subset and the remainder
        int[] rr = new int[bitct];
        int[] ss = new int[bitct];
        int[] rrem = new int[N-bitct];
        int[] srem = new int[N-bitct];
        int b=0;
        int c=0;
        for (int u=0; u<N; u++)
        {
            if ( (t & (1<<u)) > 0 )
            {
                rr[b] = r[u];
                ss[b] = s[u];
                b++;
            }
            else
            {
                rrem[c] = r[u];
                srem[c] = s[u];
                c++;
            }
        }

        if (safe(rr,ss))

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        {
            // recurse on the remainder
            min = Math.min(min, minDeadWood(rrem,srem));
        }
    }
}
return min;
}

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int val(int i)
{
    return Math.min(i+1,10);
}

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boolean safe(int[] r, int[] s)
{
    int N = r.length;

    if (N<3)
    {
        return false;
    }

    // count the ranks and suits in this set
    boolean[] rs = new boolean[13];
    boolean[] ss = new boolean[4];
    for (int i=0; i<N; i++)
    {
        rs[ r[i] ] = true;
        ss[ s[i] ] = true;
    }
    int rct = 0;
    for (int i=0;i<13;i++)
    {
        if (rs[i]) rct++;
    }
    int sct = 0;
    for (int i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        if (ss[i]) sct++;
    }

    if (rct > 1 && sct == 1)
    {
        int rmin = 13;
        int rmax = -1;
        for (int i=0;i<N;i++)
        {
            rmin = Math.min(rmin,r[i]);

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        rmax = Math.max(rmax,r[i]);
    }
    // same suit, consecutive rank
    return ( rmax+1-rmin == rct );
}
else if (sct > 1 && rct == 1)
{
    // same rank, different suits
    return (sct>=3);
}
return false;
}
}
```